CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH BULLETIN

Marvin Bressler

Dr. Marvin Bressler is a member of the Department of Sociology of the University of Pennsylvania. His major research activities have been concentrated in the areas of Social Disorganization and Social Attitudes. He has contributed to the compilation of several other bibliographical surveys in the field of criminology—EDITOR.

The current "Criminological Research Bulletin" is the second edition of the New Series, the first number of which was edited by Professor Otto Pollak and published in the *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* in March-April 1950. The Bulletin, primarily a survey of studies in criminology which are in progress, recently completed, and/or in the process of publication, was undertaken because the increasing number of research projects which have been performed in criminology in recent years necessitates the existence of some accessible centralized research census. The present edition will include those studies which were initiated between October 1949 and October 1952.

The Bulletin was compiled largely on the basis of returns to thirteen hundred questionnaires sent to persons who by their organizational or administrative affiliations or by virtue of their scholarly contributions to the field of criminology might be presumed to have undertaken criminological research since October 1949. Each respondent was asked to give his name, address or institutional affiliation, title of the project, its status with respect to its completion, a short description of his project, and its classification according to a classification scheme which is nearly identical to the one devised by Pollak: I. Criminal Statistics; II. Causation; III. Police Organization and Administration; IV. Science of Detection; V. Law, Procedure and the Administration of Justice; VI. Treatment (A) Institutional, (B) Probation and Parole, (C) Other, (D) Effectiveness of Treatment; and VII. Miscellaneous.

The response to the questionnaires which revealed the existence of a gratifyingly large number of research projects compelled some modification of the projected scope of the Bulletin. Considerations of space dictated the elimination of a section which would have indicated the status of projects described in the preceding Bulletin together with full citations of those works which have been published in the intervening years. For current projects it was necessary to dispense with the brief summary of the project. It is hoped that the title of the research will be sufficiently descriptive to reveal the nature and the scope

of the study. No recently completed project which is available in book form or in the readily accessible periodical literature is listed in this Bulletin. However, a limited number of studies which have been published by administrative agencies, independent commissions, etc., or appear in relatively obscure sources are included. These are listed as "Completed and published." Those who wish information concerning the availability of these and the other studies listed in the Bulletin will be obliged to correspond with the individual investigator.

There is little doubt that some eligible persons have not been circularized although every effort has been made to compile a complete record of current research activities. The editor wishes to express his thanks to all those persons who replied to the questionnaire and his sincere regrets to those whose reports of research for one reason or another could not be included in this edition of the Bulletin.

I. CRIMINAL STATISTICS


3. Bensing, Robert C. (Western Reserve Univ. Law School, Cleveland, Ohio). *Sex Law Enforcement in Indianapolis, Indiana*. In process of publication.


5. ................ Juvenile Delinquents in New Jersey State Institutions (State Home for Boys and State Home for Girls). Comp.

6. ................ Psychiatric Characteristics of Sex Offenders. Comp.

7. ................ Sex Offenders in State Penal and Correctional Institutions of New Jersey. Comp.


11. **Mangus, A. R.** (Langley Porter Clinic, 1st and Parnassus, San Francisco, Calif.) *Survey of Sex Offenders and Offenses in San Francisco.* In prog.

12. **McPhee, William M.** (Dept. of Soc., Univ. of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah) and **Ernest Dean Wright** (Grad. School of Social Work, Univ. of Utah). *A Population Analysis of the Salt Lake City Jail for 1950.* Comp. and pub.


14. ................. *The Pattern of Murder.* In prog.


17. ................. *A Crime Analysis Comparing the First Six Months of 1952 with the First Six Months of 1951.* Comp.


19. **Sunshine, Irving** and **Lester Adelson,** M.D. (Cuyahoga County (Ohio) Coroner's Lab. and Institute of Pathology of Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio). *Fatal and Non-Fatal Poisonings. A Statistical Survey.* Comp.

20. **Thoma, G. W., M.D.** and **H. L. Beddoe** (Dept. of Legal Medicine, M.C.V., Richmond, Va.) and **T. A. Morgan,** M.D. (Office of the Medical Examiner, State of Va., Franklin, Va.). *Comparative Study of Cases Reported in a State Medical Examiner's System.* Comp.

21. **Ullman, Charles A.** (Prince Georges County (Md.) Mental Health Clinic, P.O. Box 66, College Park, Md.). *Identification of Maladjusted School Children.* In proc. of pub.

II. Causation


23. **Adler, Nathan** (Jewish Committee for Personal Service,
The Perception of Time as a Function of Self-Organization. In prog.


25. BACON, SEDEN D. (Center of Alcohol Studies, Yale Univ., New Haven, Conn.). Alcohol and Criminal Offender. In prog.

26. BARKER, GORDON (Dept. of Soc., Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, Colo.). Juvenile Delinquency and Housing in a Small City. In process of publication.

27. BATES, JEROME (Children's Center, Dept. of Welfare, 1 E. 104th St., N.Y. 29, N.Y.). The Metropolitan Abortionist in His Cultural Setting. In prog.


32. BURCHARD, MAX N. (Dept. of Soc., Univ. of Omaha, Omaha, Neb.). The Maturation of Career Criminals. In prog.

33. CLARK, JERRY H. (Dept. of Psych., Univ. of Calif., Santa Barbara College, Santa Barbara, Calif.). Additional Applications of the AWOL Recidivist Scale. In proc. of pub.

34. CALDWELL, MORRIS G. (Univ. of Ala., Box 636, University, Ala.). A Study of the Youthful Male Offender in Alabama's Correctional Institutions and Camps. In proc. of pub.


37. DUNHAM, H. WARREN and MARY E. KNAMER (Wayne Univ.,
Detroit, Mich.). *Adult Criminality in Relation to the Juvenile Court.* Comp.

38. **Frum, Harold S.** (Dept. of Soc., Butler Univ., Indianapolis, Ind.). *Criminal Sequence Patterns.* In proc. of pub.

39. **Fry, Franklin D.** (Mental Hygiene Clinic, V.A. Regional Office, 19-27 N. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.). *A Normative Study of the Reactions Manifested by College Students and by State Prison Inmates in Response to the MMPI, the Rosenzweig Picture Frustration Study, and the Thematic Apperception Test.* In proc. of pub.


42. ........................ Study of Juvenile Delinquents from Non-Delinquent Families. In prog.

43. **Grossfield, Avery Johan** (Mt. Sinai Congregation, 1310 Walnut St., Texarkana, Texas). *Some Jewish Juvenile Delinquents—A Study of Three Hundred Cases.* Comp.

44. **Kallmann, Franz, M.D.** (Dept. of Medical Genetics, N.Y. State Psychiatric Institute, Columbia Univ., 722 W. 168th St., N.Y. 32, N.Y.) in collaboration with **Gordon Silen** (National Institution of Mental Health). *Twin and Sibship Study of Mental Deficiency.* Comp.


47. **King, Charles E.** (Dept. of Soc., North Carolina College, Durham, N.C.). *Community Factors and Juvenile Delinquency.* In proc. of pub.

48. **Koeninger, Rupert C.** (Dept. of Soc. Sam Houston College, Box 32, Huntsville, Texas). *Criminals and Their Non-Criminal Brothers.* Comp.

49. **Lander, Bernard** (Dept. of Soc. and Anthro., Hunter College, N.Y., N.Y.). *Toward an Understanding of Juvenile Delinquency.* In proc. of pub.

50. **Leivy, J. Roy** (Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind.). *The American Woman as a Criminal.* Comp.
51. LEMERT, EDWIN N. (Dept. of Anthro. and Soc., Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles, Calif.). *An Isolation and Closure Theory of Naive Check Forgery*. In proc. of pub.

52. .................. *Bad Checks and Gentle People*. In prog.


56. McLAUGHLIN, JOHN, M.D. (Behavior Clinic, Criminal Courts of Cook County, 2600 S. California Ave., Chicago, Ill.) with WILLIAM H. HAINES, M.D. *Review of Arson Cases Referred to the Behavior Clinic*. In prog.


58. NOLAN, ESTHER GRACE (Div. of Research and Guidance, County Superintendent of Schools Office, 808 N. Spring St., Los Angeles 12, Calif.). *School Factors Related to Delinquency*. Comp.


60. REISS, ALBERT J., JR. (Dept. of Soc., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn.). *Social Correlates of Psychological Types of Delinquency*. In proc. of pub.


63. SHANNON, LYLE W. (Dept. of Soc. and Anthro., Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisc.). *The Spatial Distribution of Criminal Offenses by States*. Comp.

64. SHORT, JAMES F., JR. (Dept. of Soc., State College of Washington, Pullman, Wash.) and A. F. HENRY. *The Relation Between Crime and Business Cycles*. In proc. of pub.


68. STEIN, SAM I., M.D. (Psychiatric Dept., Cook County Family Court, 2246 W. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago 8, Ill.) with MRS. RUTH MYER. Running Away As a Symptom in Delinquency. In proc. of pub.


70. THOMPSON, GEORGE N., M.D. (Dept. of Neurology and Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Univ. of Southern Calif., 1136 W. Sixth St., Los Angeles 17, Calif.). The Psychopathic Delinquent and Criminal. In proc. of pub.


74. .......... Relation of Wechsler-Bellevue Scores to Type of Delinquency. In prog.

75. ................. Status of Emotional Relations in Home and Incidence of Delinquency. Comp.

III. POLICE ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION


77. BOOLSEN, FRANK M. (Dept. of Crim., Fresno State College, Fresno, Calif.). Educational Preparation for Law Enforcement, Corrections, Probation and Parole. In prog.

78. BRANNON, BERNARD C. (Dept. of Police Sci., Univ. of Missouri, Kansas City, Mo.). Internal Reorganization Proposal for Kansas City Police Department. In prog.


82. Fulton, James L. (Los Angeles Police Dept., Los Angeles, Calif.). *Manpower Survey: Jail Division*. In prog.

83. Gourley, G. Douglas (Los Angeles Police Dept., Los Angeles, Calif.). *Public Relations and the Police*. In proc. of pub.

84. Hall, Jerome (Indiana Univ. Law School, Indianapolis, Ind.). *Police and Law in a Democratic Society*. In proc. of pub.

85. Hankey, Richard O. (Dept. of Police Training, College of the Sequoias, Visalia, Calif.) and R. O. Stanley (Dept. of Police, Hanford, Calif.). *Job Analysis of Positions—Hanford Police Department*. Comp.


91. Simon, Richard (Bur. of Administration, Los Angeles Police Dept., Planning and Research Div., Los Angeles, Calif.). *The Educational Background of the Personnel of the Los Angeles Police Department*. Comp.

92. ................ *Patrol Field Service Measurement*. In prog.

93. ................ *Predictive Value of Civil Service and Psychological Tests*. In prog.

95. Zemans, Eugene S. (John Howard Assoc., 608 S. Dearborn St., Chicago 5, Ill.). *Held Without Bail.* Comp.

**IV. SCIENCE OF DETECTION**

96. Brackett, James W., Jr. and Lowell W. Bradford (Lab. of Criminalistics, Office of the District Attorney, Court House, San Jose, Calif.). *Analytical Technique for the Quantitative Determination of Blood Alcohol on a Medico-Legal Basis.* In process of publication.


100. .................. Identification of Ink on Questioned Documents. In proc. of pub.

101. Burd, David Q. and Roger S. Greene (Calif. State Bur. of Criminal Indentification and Investigation, P.O. Box 1859, Sacramento 9, Calif.). *Further Studies on the Physical Properties of Glass Fragments.* In prog.


108. Kaye, Sidney (Dept. of Pharmacology and Legal Medicine, Medical College of Va., Richmond, Va.). *Further Studies on Alcohol*. In Proc. of pub.


112. Rymer, Fred R. (Texas Dept. of Public Safety, P.O. Box 4145, North Austin Station, Austin, Texas). *The Identification of a Particular Make of Firearm from a Fired Bullet*. In prog.


114. Wilhelm, Paul L. and F. Donald Burns (B&W Associates, Michigan City, Ind.). *Application of Mathematics to the Lie Detector Test Analysis*. Comp.

V. LAW, PROCEDURE AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE


118. Bower, Adam T., Et Al. (Joint State Gov't Comm. Subcommittee on Sex Offenders, Harrisburg, Pa.). *Sex Offenders*. Comp. and pub.

119. Curran, Frank (Children's Service Center of Charlottesville and Albermarle County, Inc., 116 14th St., N.W., Charlottesville, Va.) with Phillip Roche, Manfred Guttmacher, and Lawrence Freedman. *Criminal Responsibility*. In prog.

120. Dession, George H. (Yale Law School, New Haven, Conn.). *Technique of Public Order*. In prog.

122. Gittelsohn, George (Univ. of Southern Calif., Los Angeles, Calif.). *California Cases on Probation Law*. Comp.


125. Kenney, John and Dan Pursuit (Univ. of Southern Calif., Los Angeles, Calif.). *Statewide Study on Juvenile Traffic*. In prog.


134. Orfield, Lester B. (Indiana Univ. School of Law, 102 W. Michigan, Indianapolis 4, Ind.). *Transfer of Federal Offenses Committed in More than One District or Division*. In proc. of pub.

135. Smith, Charles E., M.D. (Medical Center for Fed. Pris-
oners, Springfield, Mo.). *Summation of Two Years Experience with the New Federal Law Concerning Mental Competency*. In proc. of pub.


138. ............... *A Comparative Study of Two Counties with Respect to Legal Counsel Afforded Indigent Felony Defendants*. Comp.

139. ............... *The Legal Viewpoint of Public Opinion in Criminal Cases*. In prog.


144. Wood, Arthur Lewis (Dept. of Soc. and Anthro., Univ. of Conn., Storrs, Conn.). *Survey of Criminal Law and Litigation*. In prog.

VI. Treatment (A) Institutional

145. Berrey, Robert W., III (7510 High Dr., Kansas City 5, Mo.). *The Development of the South Dakota State Penitentiary at Sioux Falls*. Completed.


147. Brooks, Fred L. (Classification Dept., Indiana Reformatory, Pendleton, Ind.). *Group Therapy (Guidance Lectures and Discussion)*. In prog.
148. **Clarke, Eric Kent** (Minn. Psychiatric Institute, 1409 Willow St., Minneapolis 3, Minn.). *Group Therapy in Rehabilitation. A Description of the Willow River Forestry Camp of the Minnesota Youth Conservation Commission*. Comp.

149. **Coltharp, Ralph W., M.D.** and **George H. Weber** (Kansas Boys' Industrial School, Topeka, Kan.). *A Residential Treatment Unit Within a State School for Delinquents: An Experiment*. In process of publication.

150. **Cressey, Donald R.** (Dept. of Anthro. and Soc., Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles, Calif.). *Criminals' Theories of Crime Causation in Relation to Personal Adjustment in Prison Rehabilitative Programs*. In prog.


152. **Fenton, Norman** (Dept. of Corrections, State of Calif., Sacramento, Calif.). *Accessibility of Prisoners of Different Custodial Levels to Various Forms of Rehabilitation*. In proc. of pub.


156. **Herre, Ralph S.** (Teachers College, Bloomsburg, Pa.) *A History of Auburn Prison from Beginning to 1867*. Comp.


159. **Levy, J. Roy** (Purdue Univ., Lafayette, Ind.). *The Incarcerated American Woman*. In prog.


164. PRELL, ARTHUR ELY (Dept. of Soc., Univ. of Minn., Minneapolis 14, Minn.). Factors influencing Prisoner Adjustment at the California Institutions for Men at Chino, California. In prog.

165. REID, L. LEON (Univ. of Texas, Austin, Texas). A Study of the Aptitudes, Interests, Intelligence, and Personality of Thirty Female Prison Inmates. Comp.


168. WEBER, GEORGE H. (Kansas Boys' Industrial School, Topeka, Kan.). The Application of the Scouting Program to Institution Delinquency Treatment. In prog.

169. ................ Conflicts Between Professional and Non-Professional Personnel in Institutional Delinquent Treatment. In proc. of pub.

170. ................ and RALPH W. COLTHARP, M.D. (Kansas Boys' Industrial School, Topeka, Kan.). Personnel Problems in Institutional Delinquency Rehabilitation. In proc. of pub.

171. ................ A Sociopsychological Analysis of the Statuses and Roles of the Cottage Parent. In prog.

172. ZEMANS, EUGENE S. (John Howard Assoc., 608 S. Dearborn St., Chicago 5, Ill.), and DEAN SHEPARD. Prison Babies. Comp.


174. ................ The Penal Reform Movement in the South During the Progressive Era, 1890-1917 Comp. and pub.

(B) Probation and Parole


176. CHUTE, CHARLES L. (Natl. Probation and Parole Assoc.,


179. ENGLAND, RALPH W. JR. (Dept. of Soc., Univ. of Penna., Phila. 4, Pa.). Post-Probation Careers of 500 Federal Offenders. In prog.


183. GLASS, JACK (Contra Costa County Juvenile Hall, Route 1, Arnold Industrial Highway, Martinex, Calif.). Manual of Policies and Procedures, Juvenile Court Department, City and County of San Francisco, San Francisco, California, 1947. Completed.


185. KIDDER, LEWIS G. (Probation Office, Juvenile Court, Orange County, Santa Ana, Calif.). Modern Trends in Delinquency Control Through Probation. Comp.


187. MARKEY, OSCAR B., M.D. (Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court, Cleveland, Ohio). The Identification of the Probation Officer with the Child. In prog.

188. MURPHY, JOSEPH P. (Essex County Probation Office, 104 Hall of Records, Newark 2, N.J.) and JAY RUMNEY (Dept. of Soc., Rutgers Univ., 40 Rector St., Newark, N.J.). Probation and Social Adjustment. In proc. of pub.


(C) Other


192. Dunham, H. Warren (Dept. of Soc., Wayne Univ., Detroit, Mich.). Crucial Issues in the Treatment and Control of Sexual Deviation in the Community. Comp. and pub.


(D) Effectiveness of Treatment


207. PFEFFER, ARNOLD Z., M.D. (Consultation Clinic for Alcoholism, Univ. Hosp., Bellevue Medical Center, 303 E. 30th St., N.Y., N.Y.). Group Psychotherapy—Alcoholics. In proc. of pub.


212. TORRANCE, KIRK (Illinois State Training School for Boys, Box, 122, St. Charles Ill.). A Study of Institutional Adjustment in Relation to Psychological Examinations upon Admission to the Institution. In prog.


214. ................ Evaluation of the Short-Term Treatment of Youthful Offenders Program. In prog.


VII. MISCELLANEOUS


221. BOWMAN, KARL M. (Langley Porter Clinic, 1st and Parnassus, San Francisco, Calif.). *Sexual Deviation Research*. Completed and published.


224. FRYM, MARCEL (Hacker Foundation, Beverly Hills, Calif.). *A Study of Recidivism*. In prog.


226. GOURLEY, G. DOUGLAS (Los Angeles Police Dept., Los Angeles, Calif.). *In-Service Training of Policemen by Universities and Colleges*. Completed.


230. MUHL, ANITA M., M.D. (571 Sea Lane, La Jolla, Calif.). *The Handwriting of Schizophrenics Before, During, and After Shock Treatment*. In prog.

231. POWERS, EDWIN (6 Parker St., Lexington 73, Mass.). *Can Prisoners be Distinguished from Non-Prisoners by Photographs (Front and Profile) of Their Faces?* In prog.

232. REED, H. CLAY (Dept. of History, Univ. of Delaware,
Newark, Del.). *History of Counterfeiting in the United States to 1870*. In prog.


234. SANDERS, WILEY BRITTON (Dept. of Soc. and Anthro., Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N.C.). *Juvenile Delinquency for a Thousand Years*. In prog.


236. SMIGEL, ERWIN O. (Dept. of Soc., Indiana Univ., Bloomington, Ind.). *Public Attitudes Toward “Chiseling” From Government and Business*. In proc. of pub.


238. STULLKEN, EDW. H. (Montefiore Special School, 655 W. 14th St., Chicago Ill.). *The Schools and the Delinquency Problem*. In proc. of pub.

239. THOMA, G. W., M.D. and H. L. BEDDOE (Dept. of Legal Medicine, M.C.V., Richmond, Va.) and T. A. MORGAN, M.D. (Office of the Medical Examiner, State of Va., Franklin, Va.). *Use of X-ray in Medico-Legal Work*. Comp.

